

WHY FINLAND?

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Chart 2. Completion and content of teacher education or training program

Percentage of lower secondary education teachers who completed a teacher education or training program and for whom the a ove elements were included in their formal education and training.





DEMANDS ON TEACHERS' TIME



Chart 5. How teachers spend their time

Note: A , My and H , and a standard and a share at Maximum Markara was seen as a first second s



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STUDENT DEMOGRAPHICS



Chart 6. Student Demographics

Teachers working in schools with more than 10% of students whose first language is different from the language of instruction Teachers working in schools with more than 30% of students from socio-economically disadvantaged homes

School composition *y* native language speakers and students from disadvantaged homes







aps persist *e*tween S nglish language learners and their peers



Chart 7. 4th rade Reading, 1998-2017

Chart 8. 8th rade ath, 199/-2017



SOURCE: NCES, NAEP 2017

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METHODS OF FORMALLY APPRAISING TEACHERS AND USING STUDENT SURVEYS

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STUDENT SURVEYS PROVIDE TEACHER FEEDBACK

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TEACHER AUTONOMY



Chart 10. Teacher Autonomy

Percentage of lower secondary education teachers who decide the a vove instructional and organizational aspects for their school.





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LESSONS FROM FINLAND

QUESTIONS FOR SCHOOL DISTRICT LEADERS:

- 2. $P = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{n-1}\}$ $P = \{a_{n-1}, a_{n-1}\}$ $P = \{a_{n-1}, a_{n-1}\}$ $P = \{a_{n-1}, \dots, a_{n-1}\}$
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About CPE

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